Rewording:

*<program> => <prgm>*

*<identifier\_list> => <id\_lst>*

*<declarations> => <decs>*

*<standard\_type> => <std\_type>*

*<subprogram\_declarations> => <sub\_decs>*

*<subprogram\_declaration> => <sub\_dec>*

*<subprogram\_head> => <sub\_head>*

*<arguments> => <args>*

*<parameter\_list> => <param\_lst>*

*<compound\_statement> => <cmpd\_stmt>*

*<optional\_statement> => <opt\_stmt>*

*<statement\_list> => <stmt\_lst>*

*<statement> => <stmt>*

*<variable> => <var>*

*<expression\_list> => <expr\_lst>*

*<expression> => <expr>*

*<simple\_expression> => <smpl\_expr>*

Nullable Variables

Vε = { <*decs>,<sub\_decs>, <args>, <opt\_stmt>}*

1.1 <*prgm*> 🡪 **program id** ( <*id\_lst*> ) ; <*decs> <sub\_decs> <cmpd\_stmt> .*

1.2 <*prgm*> 🡪 **program id** ( <*id\_lst>* ) ; <>